

Table of Contents

FOREWORD	<i>iv</i>
<i>Conference Chairs</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Program Chairs</i>	<i>ix</i>
<i>Conference Committee</i>	<i>x</i>
<i>Keynote Speakers</i>	<i>xi</i>
<i>List of Reviewers</i>	<i>xii</i>
ARTS AND EDUCATION	1
<i>Using Outdoor Activity to Enhance the Understanding of Science Concepts among Students from Non-Science Background</i>	<i>2</i>
<i>Effects of Implementation of Problem-Based Learning on Students 'Academic Achievement and Attitudes Towards Learning Chemistry</i>	<i>6</i>
<i>Language Learning Motivation in Global Context: From Integrativeness to the Ideal L2 Self</i>	<i>9</i>
<i>Smart Pedagogy of Learning Technologies: Implementing TPACK in Design and Selection of Technologies for the Future Classroom</i>	<i>13</i>
<i>Key Determinants of Contraceptive Use Among Married Women in North-Eastern Region of Nigeria</i>	<i>18</i>
<i>Relationship Between Parents' Socio-Economic Background, Parental Involvement and Students' Academic Performance in Higher Institutions of Learning in Adamawa State, Nigeria</i>	<i>25</i>
BUILT ENVIRONMENT, EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES	30
<i>Analysis of Trend and Dynamics of Urban Sprawl in Minna Niger State Nigeria</i>	<i>31</i>
<i>The Emerging Role of Pleadings in Determining Arbitrators' Jurisdiction</i>	<i>35</i>
<i>Assessment of Financing Options for Housing Project Development in Lagos State, Nigeria</i>	<i>39</i>
<i>Embodied Energy and Carbon IV Oxide Emission Analyses of Sandcrete Blocks and Compressed Earth Bricks Houses</i>	<i>43</i>

<i>Land Development and Planning Regulations in Lokoja, Nigeria</i>	48
<i>The Roles of Town Planners in Disaster and Risk Management in Built Environment of Birnin Kebbi, Nigeria</i>	52
<i>Factors Critical to Industrialised Building System Performance of Nigerian Mass Housing Projects</i>	56
<i>Rental Housing Affordability: A Case Study of Millennium Estate, Ifako-Ijaiye, Lagos.</i>	60
<i>The Level of Students' Awareness on Maintenance of Sewer Blockage in Male Student Hostel Abubakar Tafawa Balewa University Bauchi, Nigeria</i>	64
COMPUTING AND COMPUTING ENGINEERING	67
<i>Real Time Face Recognition System based on Pattern Matching</i>	68
<i>Gender Classification based on Local Binary Pattern and K-Nearest Neighbour</i>	74
<i>From Smell Phenomenon to Smell Agent Optimization (SAO): A Feasibility Study</i>	79
<i>Error Correction Algorithm for SRAM Based FPGA</i>	86
<i>Optimized Forward Consecutive Mean Excision Algorithm for Adaptive Threshold Estimation in the Energy Detector</i>	92
<i>Real Time Universal Scalable Wireless Sensor Network for Environmental Monitoring Application</i>	97
<i>Pastoralist Optimization Algorithm (POA): A Novel Nature-Inspired Metaheuristic Optimization Algorithm</i>	101
<i>Design and Implementation of a Microcontroller Based Auto-Switch Power Controller</i>	106
<i>Performance Analysis of a Modified Otsu-based Constant False Alarm Rate (CFAR) Algorithm under Varying Signal to Noise Ratio in Radar Systems</i>	110
<i>Performance of the Recursive One-Sided Hypothesis Testing Technique under varying Signal to Noise Ratio Conditions in Cognitive Radio</i>	115
ENGINEERING AND ENGINEERING TECHNOLOGY	119
<i>Tribological Properties of Untreated Vegetable Oils as Automotive Shock Absorber Fluids</i>	120
<i>Coconut-Castor Oil Blend as Sustainable Basestock for IC Engine Oils: The Low-Temperature Fluidity</i>	124

<i>Toward Green Road Freight Transportation Trends: Truck Platoon Application.....</i>	<i>129</i>
<i>Model Identification and Comparative Study of DC Motor Speed Control for Set Point Tracking and Disturbance Rejection</i>	<i>137</i>
<i>Formation of Ceiling Boards by the Combination of Sugarcane Bagasse and Rice Husk</i>	<i>144</i>
<i>Prioritised Hybrid Automatic Transfer Switch with Two Generators Shift.....</i>	<i>148</i>
<i>Removal of Furfural from Lignocellulosic Hydrolysates for Improved Bioethanol Production: Current Trends and Challenges.....</i>	<i>152</i>
<i>Coordinated Application for Saving, Time, Energy and Money in a Smart-Home</i>	<i>157</i>
MANAGEMENT AND SOCIAL SCIENCE.....	161
<i>Benefits of Electronic Commerce Technology Adoption among Small and Medium Sized Enterprises in Nigeria.....</i>	<i>162</i>
<i>Impact of Liquidity Management on Profitability in Nigeria’s Banking Sector.....</i>	<i>167</i>
<i>Awareness and Readiness to Adopt Electronic Commerce by Small and Medium Firms in Borno State.....</i>	<i>172</i>
<i>Monetary Policy and Commercial Bank’s Lending Ability Nexus: The Case of Selected Banks in Nigeria.....</i>	<i>177</i>
<i>A Critical Review of the Relationship between Merger and Acquisitions and Firm’s Performance: The Moderation Effect of Corporate Governance</i>	<i>182</i>
<i>The Study of Impact Factors in Knowledge Management on Business Performance in Chinese Enterprises</i>	<i>193</i>
<i>Examine the Effect of Agricultural, Manufactured and Services (Value Added) on GDP Per Capita.....</i>	<i>197</i>
<i>Evaluate the Effect of Human Capital and Financial Development on Output Growth in Nigeria.....</i>	<i>202</i>
<i>A Literature Review of Employee Motivation</i>	<i>207</i>
<i>Auditing Standards and Auditors Performance: A Study of Nigerian Banks.....</i>	<i>213</i>
<i>The Dynamics of Governance and Accountability in Nigerian Public Service: A Backward Look for a Diagnostic Cure.....</i>	<i>217</i>
<i>Influence of Recreational Activities on the Wellness and Level of Participation among</i>	

<i>Middle Class Income Earners in Osogbo</i>	<i>221</i>
SCIENCE AND BIOSCIENCE	228
<i>Experimental Determination of Electrical Insulating Properties of Dry Coarse Sand and Dry Fine-Medium Sand in Comparison with those of MgO Powder by Ohm's Law Method.....</i>	<i>229</i>
<i>Effects of Fungal Degraded Cob Product Supplementation on Broiler Chicks' Diet: Performance and Histopathological Characteristics.....</i>	<i>234</i>
<i>Production and Moisture Content Optimization of Cellulase and Xylanase by Newly Isolated Rhizopus oryzaeUC2 using Raw Oil Palm Frond Leaves as Substrate in Solid State Fermentation.....</i>	<i>238</i>